

Fig. 1

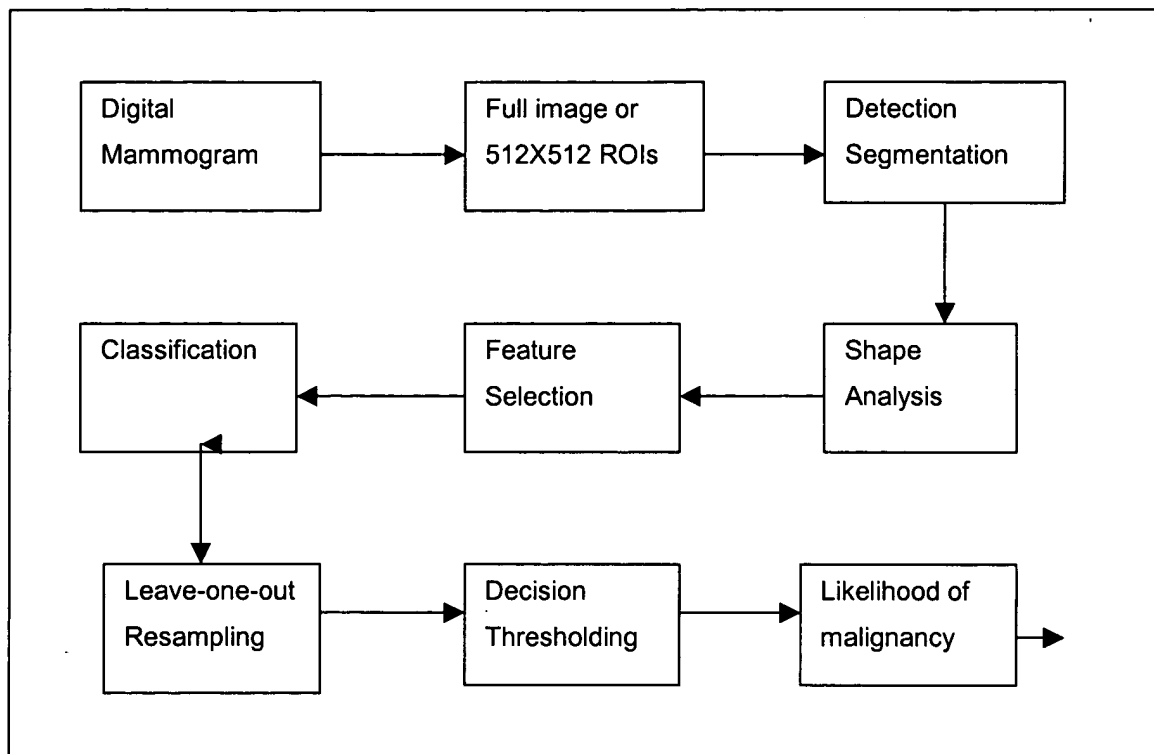


Fig. 2

$$C=\frac{P^2}{A} \quad or \quad C=\frac{P^2}{4\pi A} \quad or \quad C=1-\frac{4\pi A}{P^2} \quad or \quad C=\frac{A_1}{A}$$

Fig. 3

$$P=N_e+\sqrt{2}\,N_o$$

Fig. 4

$$FF=\frac{\left[\sum\limits_{n=-N/2+1}^{N/2}\|NFD(n)\|/|n|\right]}{\left[\sum\limits_{n=-N/2+1}^{N/2}\|NFD(n)\|\right]}$$

Fig. 5

$$NFD(n)=\left\{\begin{array}{ll}0;&n=0\\S(n)/S(1);&n=1,2,...,N/2\\S(n+N)/S(1);&n=-1,-2,...,-N/2+1\end{array}\right.$$

Fig. 6

$$S(n)=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{k=0}^{N-1}s(k)\exp[-j2\pi nk/N],\,n=0,1,2,\ldots,N-1,$$

Fig. 7

$$m_p=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^N[z(i)]^p$$

Fig. 8

$$\mu_p=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^N[z(i)-m_1]^p$$

Fig. 9

$$M=\frac{(\mu_4)^{1/4}}{m_1}-\frac{(\mu_2)^{1/4}}{m_1}$$

Fig. 10

$$\varepsilon=\frac{(m_{2,0}-m_{0,2})^2+4m_{1,1}^2}{(m_{2,0}+m_{0,2})^2}$$

Fig. 11

$$m_{pq} = \sum_x \sum_y x^p y^q f(x, y)$$

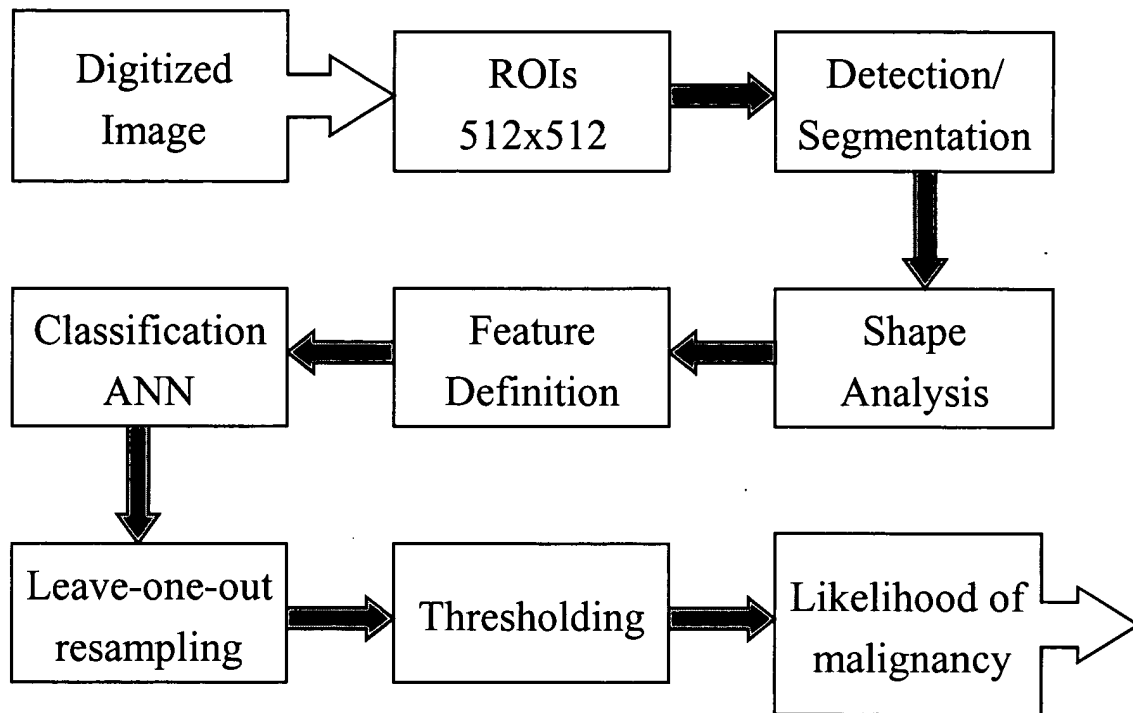
Fig. 12

$$S = \mu_{0,2} + \mu_{2,0}$$

Fig. 13

$$\mu_{pq} = \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^p (y - \bar{y})^q f(x, y)$$

Fig. 14



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Fig. 15 (a)



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Fig. 15(b)

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Fig. 15(c)

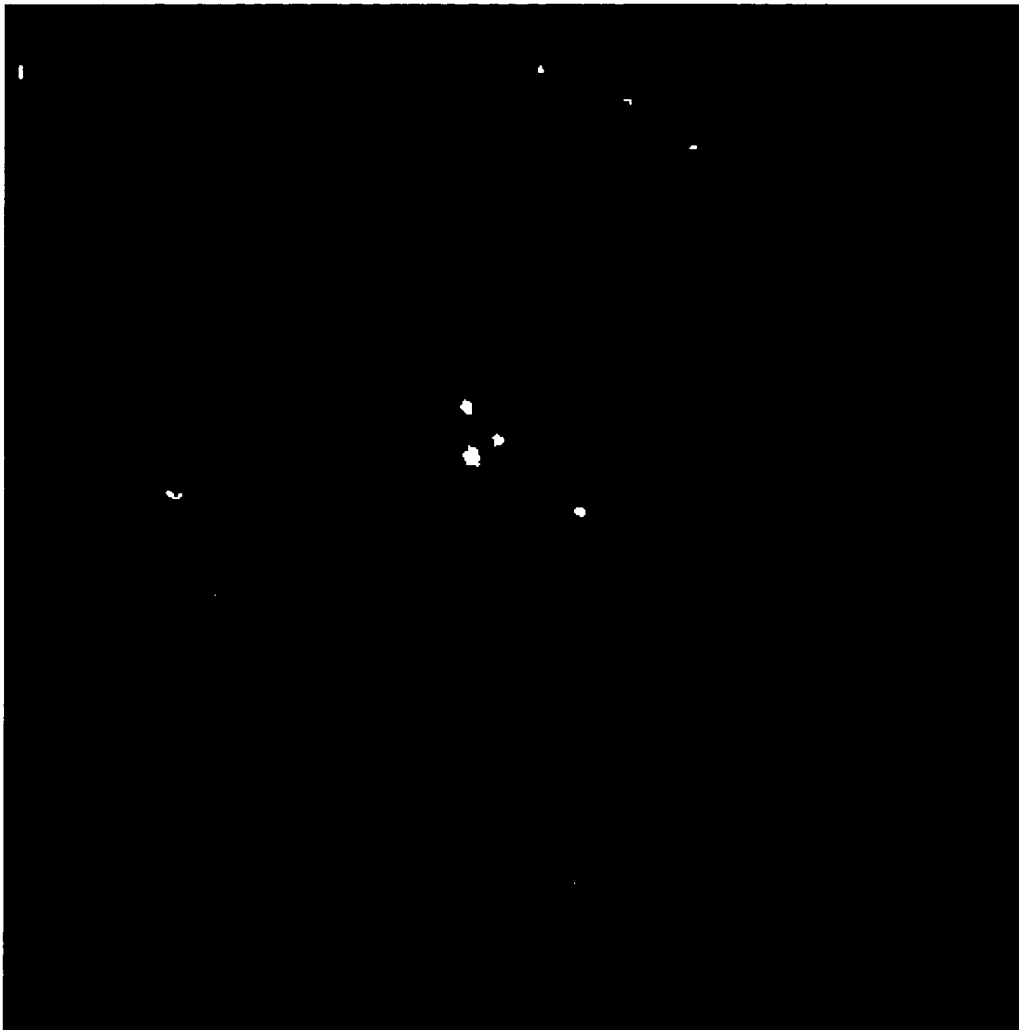




Fig. 16

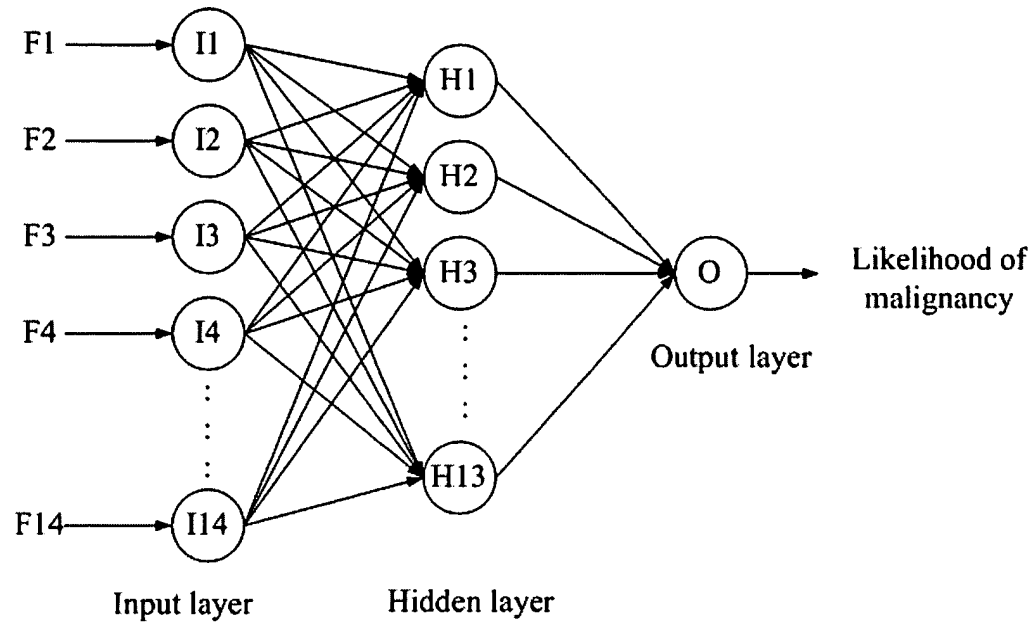


Fig. 17

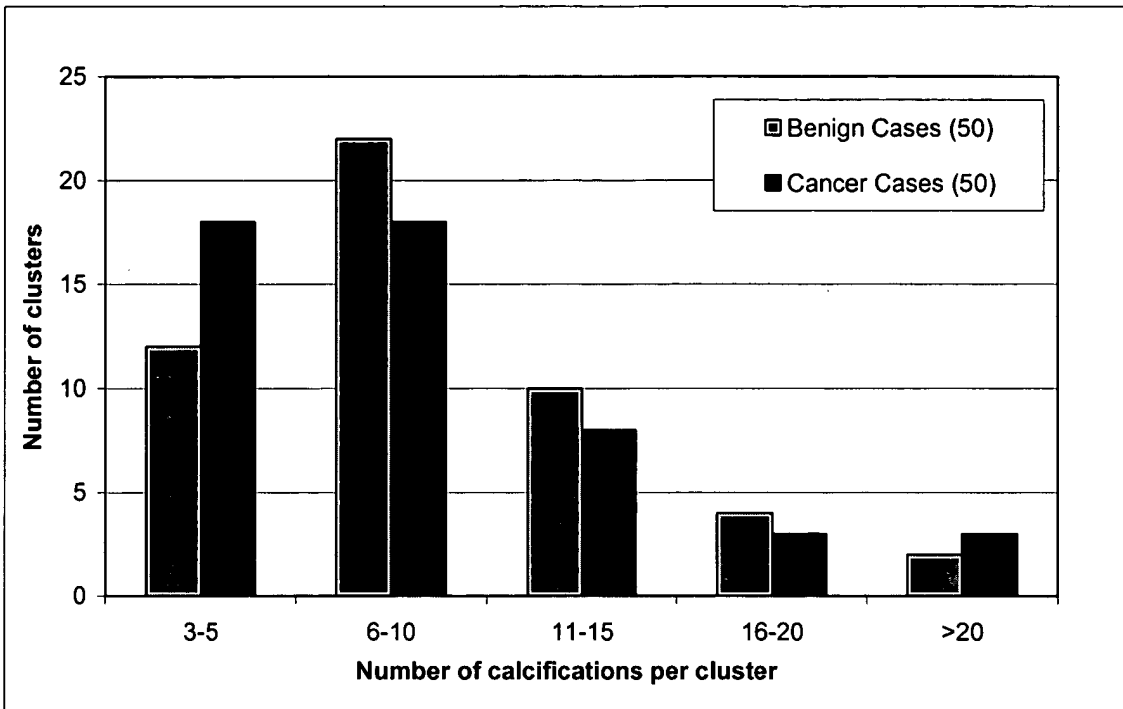
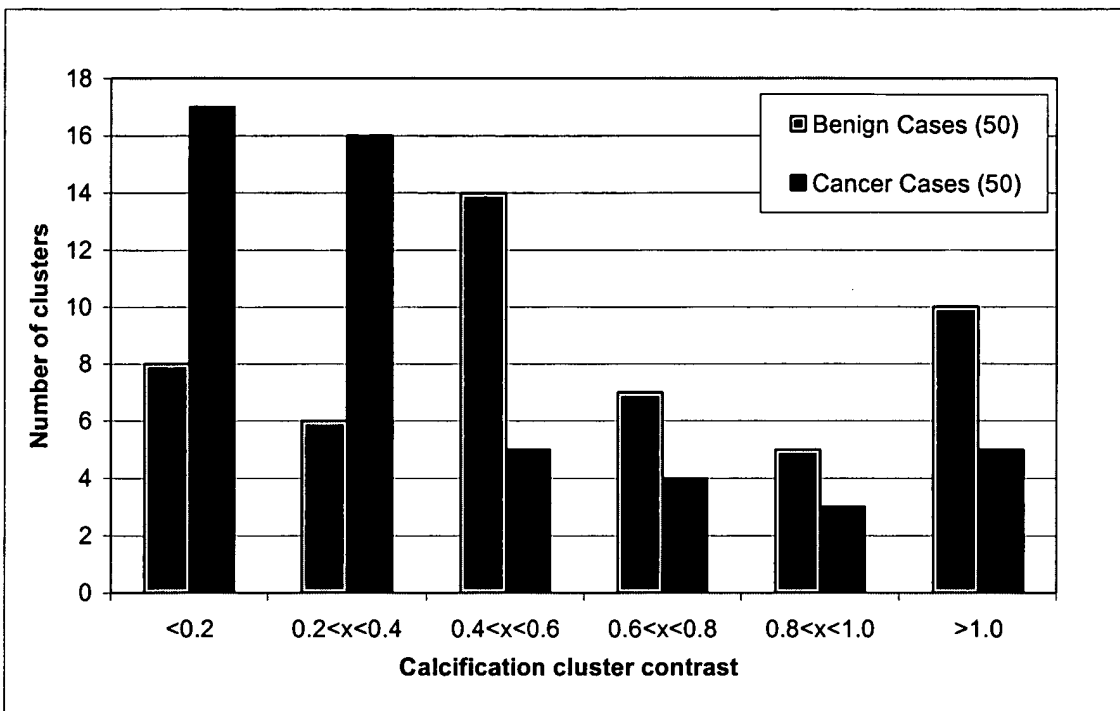


Fig. 18



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Fig. 19



Fig. 20

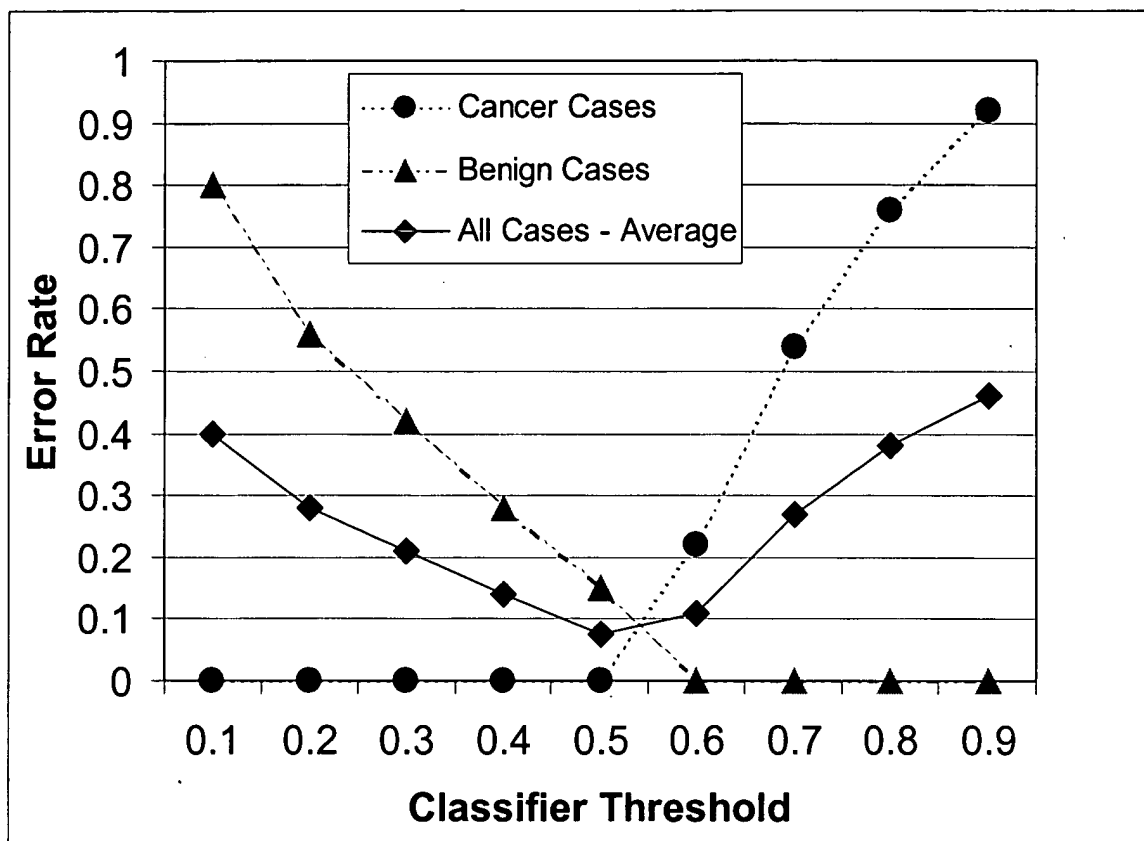


Fig. 21

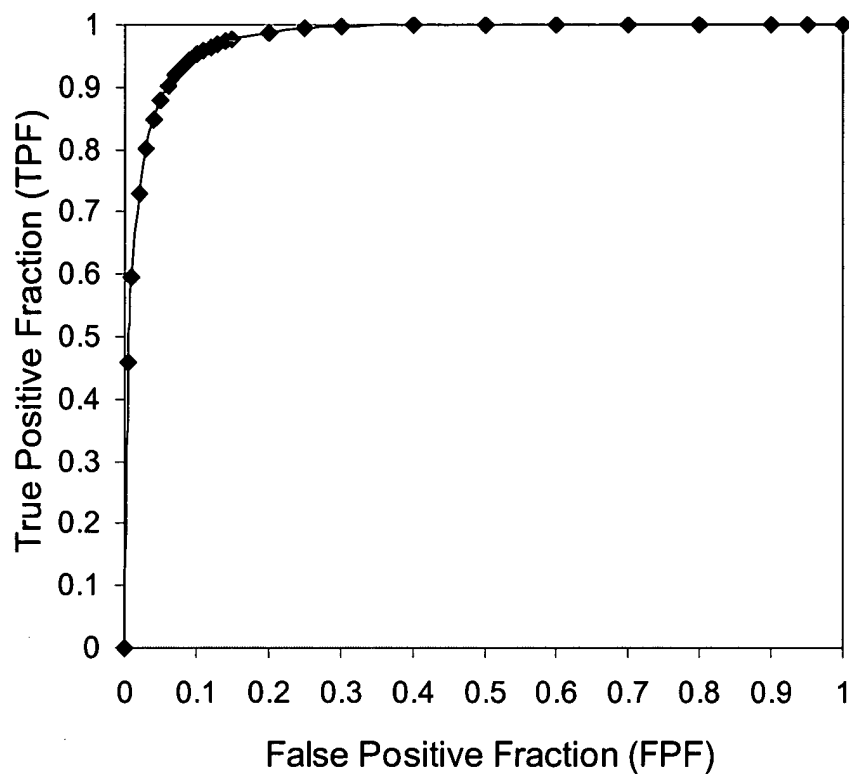


Fig. 22

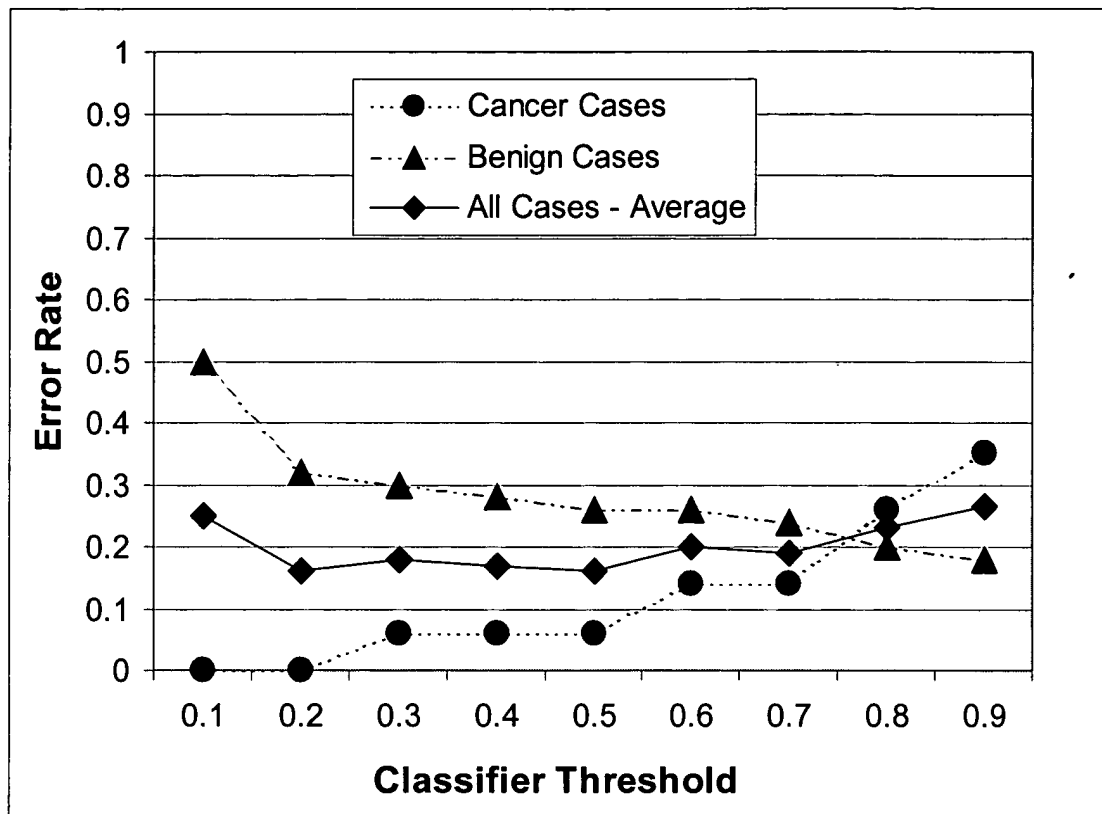


Fig. 23

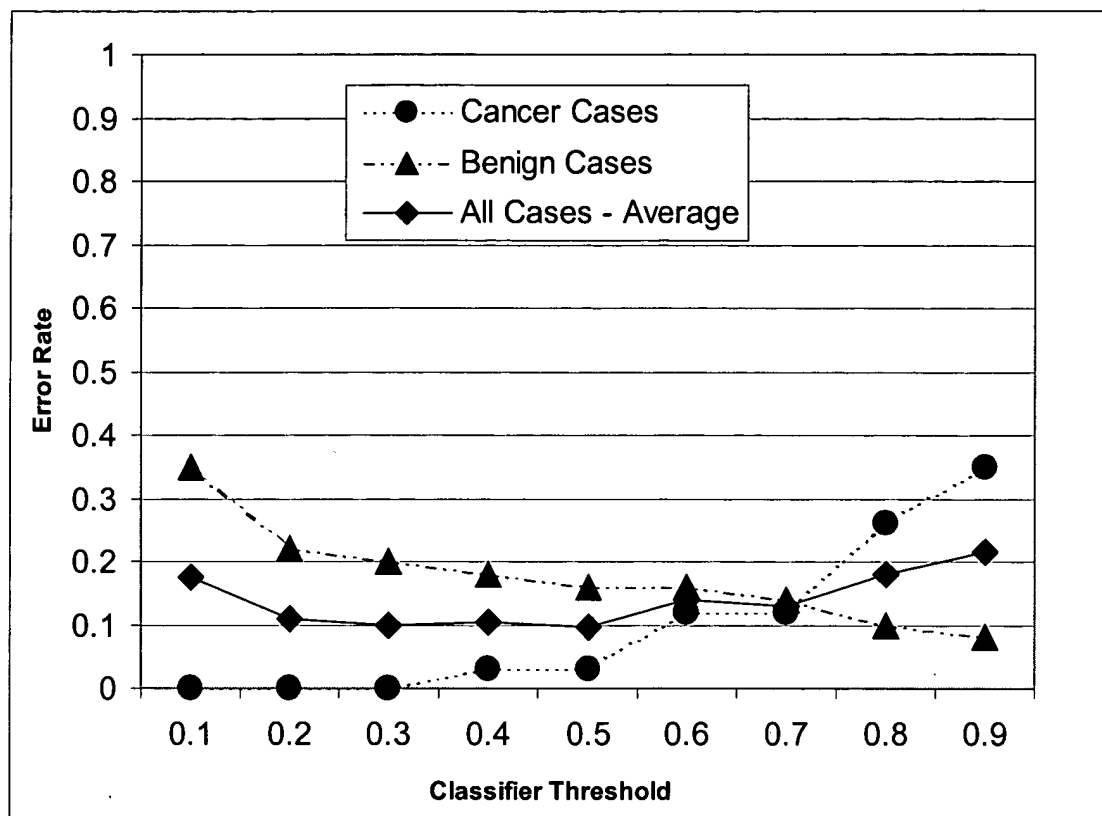




Fig. 24

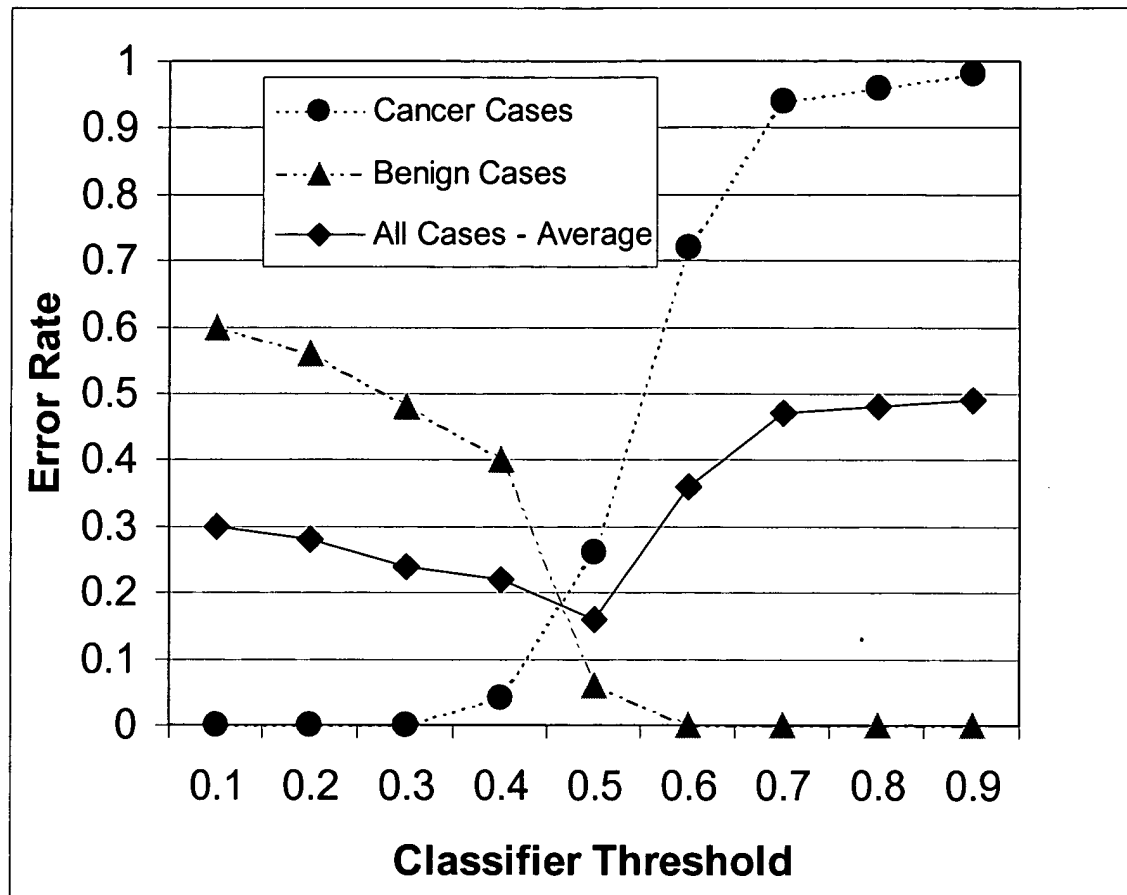


Fig. 25

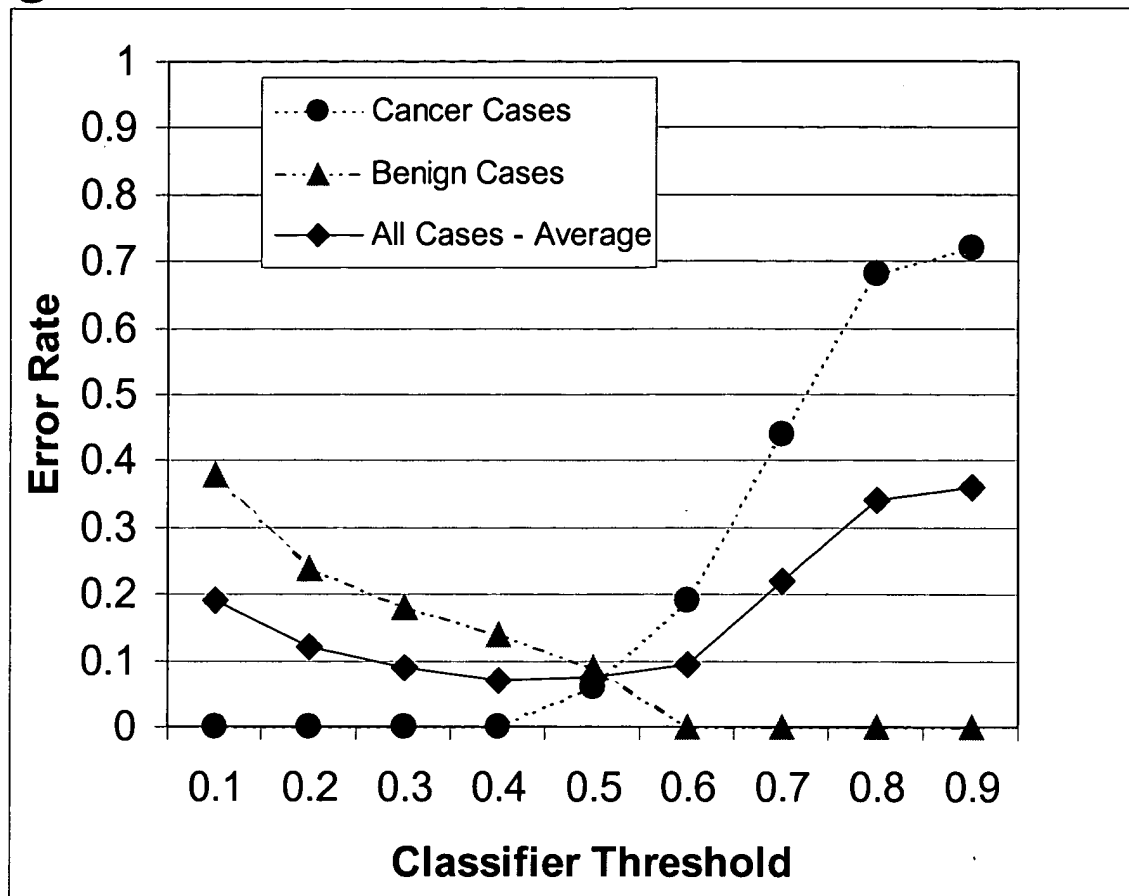


Fig. 26

